



# St. Michael's

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## Catholic Primary & Nursery School

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### GDPR Policy

# **GDPR Data Protection Policy**

## **Introduction**

At St Michael's we are required to process personal data regarding staff, pupils, parents /guardians, Governors of the School relevant to its operation and shall take all reasonable steps to do so in accordance with this Policy.

Processing may include obtaining, recording, holding, handling, disclosing, transporting, destroying or otherwise using data. In this Policy any reference to pupils, parents, Governors or staff includes current past or prospective pupils, parents, friends or Governors.

All staff are responsible for complying with this policy.

## **Scope**

This Policy covers the School's acquisition, handling and disposal of the personal and sensitive data it holds on all Staff, including temporary staff, agency workers, volunteers, parents and pupils. It also applies to Governors and contractors. It explains the School's general approach to data protection which is to ensure that individual's personal data and information is protected and appropriately processed and provides practical guidance which will help to ensure that the School complies with the Data Protection Act 1998 (the Act) and the General Data Protection Regulations 2018 (GDPR) which became law on 25<sup>th</sup> May 2018.

## **Definitions**

Personal data is:

The GDPR applies to 'personal data' meaning any information relating to an identifiable person who can be directly or indirectly identified in particular by reference to an identifier.

- This definition provides for a wide range of personal identifiers to constitute personal data, including name, identification number, location data or online identifier, reflecting changes in technology and the way organisations collect information about people.
- The GDPR applies to both automated personal data and to manual filing systems where personal data are accessible according to specific criteria. This could include chronologically ordered sets of manual records containing personal data.
- Personal data that has been pseudonymised - eg key-coded - can fall within the scope of the GDPR depending on how difficult it is to attribute the pseudonym to a particular individual.

## **Sensitive personal data is:**

Any information about a person's mental or physical health or condition, their political or religious beliefs, race, ethnicity, sexual life or orientation, trade

union membership, criminal offences or alleged offences and any proceedings. The GDPR refers to sensitive personal data as "special categories of personal data". The special categories specifically include genetic data, and biometric data where processed to uniquely identify an individual

The School has additional obligations in connection with the use of sensitive personal data, namely at least one of the following conditions must be satisfied:

- Explicit consent of the data subject must be obtained
- Necessary for carrying out the obligations under employment, social security or social protection law or a collective agreement
- Used in connection with alumni relations provided it relates solely to this and there is no disclosure to a third party without consent
- Data manifestly made public by the data subject
- Various public interest situations as outlined in the General Data Protection Regulations 2018

#### **The data subject is:**

The person the information relates to. There may be more than one data subject, such as when a record concerns an incident involving two pupils.

#### **The Data Controller:**

St Michael's is the Data Controller and is responsible for determining the purposes of its use of data - what data it gathers and how this information is used. As the Data Controller the School is responsible for complying with the Act.

#### **The Data Protection Officer:**

The Council's Data Protection Officer is Andrew Lucas who can be contacted on 0151 511 7002 or by email to [dpo@halton.gov.uk](mailto:dpo@halton.gov.uk) or [Andrew.Lucas@halton.gov.uk](mailto:Andrew.Lucas@halton.gov.uk)

Halton Borough Council's Data Protection Registration Number is Z4803991.

#### **Acquiring, using and disposal of personal data**

St Michael's shall only process personal data for specific and legitimate purposes:

- Providing pupils and staff with a safe and secure environment including images on CCTV - cameras around the School and grounds carry appropriate warning signs as to their operation. They are used for the purpose of detecting crime, ensuring personal security and the welfare of staff and pupils and the protection of the working environment. Images are kept no longer than 21 days to meet these objectives, however, in certain circumstances such as an on-going investigation into criminal activity certain relevant images may be kept for longer but no longer than necessary to complete any such investigation.

- Providing education, training and pastoral care.
- Providing activities for pupils and parents - this includes school trips and activity clubs.
- Providing academic, examination and career references for pupils and staff.
- Protecting and promoting the interests and objectives of the School - this includes fundraising.
- Safeguarding and promoting the welfare of pupils.
- Monitoring pupils' and staff's email communications, internet and telephone use to ensure pupils and staff are following the School's IT Acceptable Use policy.
- Promoting the School to prospective pupils and their parents.
- Communicating with former pupils.
- Personnel, administrative and management purposes. For example to pay staff and to monitor their performance.
- Fulfilling the School's contractual and other legal obligations.

Staff should seek advice from the Data Protection Officer before using personal data for a purpose which is different from that for which it was originally acquired. If information has been obtained in confidence for one purpose, it shall not be used for any other purpose without the Data Protection Officer's permission.

St Michael's will not hold unnecessary personal data, but shall hold sufficient information for the purpose for which it is required. The School will record that information accurately and will take reasonable steps to keep it up-to-date. This includes an individual's contact and medical details.

St Michael's will not transfer personal data outside the European Economic Area (EEA) without the data subject's permission unless it is satisfied that the data subject's rights under the Act will be adequately protected and the transfer has been approved by the Data Protection Officer. This applies even if the transfer is to a pupil's parents or guardians living outside the EEA.

When the School acquires personal information that will be kept as personal data, the School shall be fair to the data subject and fair to whoever provides the information (if that is someone else) in that their data will be handled and safeguarded in compliance with the Act.

St Michael's will only keep personal data for as long as is reasonably necessary and in accordance with the retention and disposal guidelines set out by Halton Borough Council. Staff should not delete records containing personal data without authorisation.

The School will keep personal data secure and adopt technical and organisational measures to prevent unauthorised or unlawful processing of personal data.

### **Safeguarding**

All staff, Governors, Supply staff and Visitors to school will have their name and DBS details and eligibility to work in the UK logged on a Single Central Record. This is a live document and will be kept for the current academic year at which stage it will be archived.

### **Information and explanation**

Privacy Notice: Individuals must be told what data is collected about them, and what it is used for. This is called a privacy notice or statement.

Purpose: The privacy notice is to ensure that the School's collection and processing of personal data is done in a transparent way so it will explain who it applies to, why the information is being collected, what information will be collected how it will be acquired and processed, what it will be used for, which third parties (if any) it will be shared with, how long records will be retained for and outline the data subject's rights, including the right to complain about the processing of their data to the Information Commissioner's Office at Wycliffe House, Water Lane, Wilmslow. Cheshire SK9 5AF, telephone 0303 123 1113 or at: <https://ico.org.uk/concerns/>.

The school will provide a Privacy Notice to the Parent of every child admitted to St Michael's. A Copy of the School's privacy notice for pupils and parents can be obtained from the Data Protection Officer or accessed on the School's website.

Use: Staff should inform the Data Protection Officer if they suspect that the School is using personal data in a way which might not be covered by an existing privacy notice. This may be the case where, for example, staff are aware that the School is collecting medical information about pupils without telling their parents what that information will be used for.

### **Protecting confidentiality**

Disclosing personal data within the School: Personal data should only be shared on a need to know basis. Personal data shall not be disclosed to anyone who does not have the appropriate authority to receive such information, irrespective of their seniority within the School or their relationship to the data subject, unless they need to know it for a legitimate purpose. Examples include:

- Personal contact details for a member of staff (e.g. their home address, telephone number, and their private mobile telephone number and e-mail address) shall not be disclosed to parents, pupils or other members of staff unless the member of staff has given their permission.
- Disclosing personal data outside of the School: Sharing personal data with others is often permissible so long as doing so is fair and lawful under the Act. However, staff should always speak to the Data Protection Officer if in doubt, or if staff are being asked to share personal data in a new way.
- Before sharing personal data outside the School, particularly in response to telephone requests for personal data staff should:
  - Make sure they are allowed to share it - that they have the necessary consent;
  - Ensure adequate security. What is adequate will depend on the nature of the data. For example, if the School is transferring a child protection or any safeguarding information to social services or High schools, it will be handed over in person in a sealed envelope and a receipt will be required.
  - Make sure that the sharing is covered in the privacy notice.

St Michael's will seek permission from Parents' before using photographs or videos in publicity or marketing material throughout the school or on the school website /twitter account.

Information security and protecting personal data: Information security is the most important aspect of data protection compliance and most of the fines under the Act for non-compliance relate to security breaches.

St Michael's will do all that is reasonable to ensure that personal data is not lost or damaged, or accessed or used without proper authority, and will take appropriate steps to prevent these events happening. In particular:

- Paper records which include confidential information shall be kept in a cabinet or office which is kept locked when unattended.
- School uses a range of measures to protect personal data stored on computers, including file encryption, anti-virus and security software, sufficiently robust and frequently changed user passwords, audit trails and back-up systems.
- Staff must not remove personal data from the School's premises unless it is stored in an encrypted form on a password protected computer.

School computers should not be accessed by any other member of their family. Further information is available from the Data Protection Officer.

- Staff must not use or leave computers, or papers where there is a significant risk that they may be viewed or taken by unauthorised persons: they should not be viewed in public, and they must never be left in view in a car, where the risk of theft is greatly increased.

### **Data breaches**

Definition: A data breach is a breach of security leading to the destruction, loss, alteration, unauthorised disclosure or access to personal data.

Reporting obligations: Any actual data breach or alleged data breach must be reported to the Data Protection Officer as soon as it is discovered, whatever time that might be, to enable its circumstances to be investigated and appropriate action taken to limit any damage and to prevent a similar occurrence.

As soon as the School becomes aware of a significant data breach as determined by the Data Protection Officer it has 72 hours in which to report the breach to the Information Commissioner's Office. Examples of breaches and their seriousness for reporting purposes are:

- Mistakenly sending an email or letter containing personal data to an incorrect recipient.
- Theft of IT equipment containing personal data.
- Failing to deal with a Subject Access Request

If a breach is found to be sufficiently serious i.e. if not dealt with, it is likely to result in a high risk to the rights and freedoms of individuals e.g. resulting in discrimination, damage to reputation, financial loss - through identity theft or otherwise - loss of confidentiality or any other significant economic or social disadvantage then not only does this breach have to be reported to the ICO within 72 hours of its discovery, the individuals concerned must be notified of the breach in a timely manner as directed by the Data Protection Officer.

### **Data subject's rights, including accessing any data held by the school**

Individuals are entitled to know whether the School is holding any personal data which relates to them, what that information is, the source of the information, how the School uses it and who it has been disclosed to. This is known as a Subject Access Request.

Any member of staff wishing to exercise the right to request information covered by this policy, can do so by submitting a request in writing to the Data Protection Officer.

Any member of staff who receives a request for information covered by this policy from a pupil, parent or any other individual must inform the Data Protection Officer as soon as is reasonably possible, normally on the same day. This is important as there is a statutory procedure and timetable which the School must follow. Information must be provided to the requestor without delay and at the latest within one month of receipt.

Individuals have a right to ask the School not to use their personal data for direct marketing purposes or in ways which are likely to cause substantial damage or distress.

Individuals have a right to ask for incorrect personal data to be corrected or annotated.

Individuals have the right to object to any of their personal data being processed and to have this data erased.

Individuals have the right to restrict (halt) the processing of their personal data, usually whilst incorrect data is being corrected.

Individuals have the right to request their personal data is transferred to another data controller in a commonly used format.

Individuals have a right to ask the School not to make automatic decisions (using personal data) if such automatic decisions would affect them to a significant degree.

Individuals have the right to complain about the processing of their personal data to the Information Commissioner's Office at Wycliffe House, Water Lane, Wilmslow, Cheshire SK9 5AF, Telephone 0303 123 1113 or at:

<https://ico.org.uk/concerns/>.

### **Data processors – Third Party Suppliers**

Where the school uses data processors (third parties / organisations that process (deals with or stores) personal data on the school's behalf, the school will ask for written confirmation of compliance of GDPR as well as a copy of the third parties privacy statement. No information will be shared with third parties who have not provided the necessary confirmation of compliance. New and existing third party suppliers must comply with GDPR by 25<sup>th</sup> May 2018.

### **Further information**

The School has registered its use of personal data with the Information Commissioner's Office and further details of the Personal Data it holds, and

how it is used, can be found in the School's register entry on the Information Commissioner's website at [www.ico.gov.uk](http://www.ico.gov.uk) under registration number Z8886363  
This website also contains further information about data protection.

### **Breach of this policy**

A member of staff who deliberately or recklessly discloses personal data held by the School without proper authority is guilty of a criminal offence and gross misconduct.

This could result in summary dismissal.

### **Status**

This policy is intended as a statement of School policy and should be read in conjunction with the school's Privacy Policies for staff, parents and pupils.

### **Further information**

Further information and guidance regarding this policy or its application can be obtained from the Data Protection Officer.

Reviewed by Governing Body every 2 years Signed copy available from the school office

Reviewed June 2026